UNCLASSIFIED

AD NUMBER AD508725 CLASSIFICATION CHANGES TO: UNCLASSIFIED FROM: CONFIDENTIAL LIMITATION CHANGES

TO:

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

FROM:

Distribution authorized to U.S. Gov't. agencies and their contractors;
Administrative/Operational Use; 08 FEB 1970.
Other requests shall be referred to Office of the Adjutant General (Army), Washington, DC 20310.

AUTHORITY

AGO D/A ltr 29 Apr 1980 ; AGO D/A ltr 29 Apr 1980

THIS REPORT HAS BEEN DELIMITED

AND CLEARED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE

UNDER DOD DIRECTIVE 5200.20 AND

NO RESTRICTIONS ARE IMPOSED UPON

ITS USE AND DISCLOSURE.

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE;
DISTRIBUTION UNLIMITED.

SECURITY MARKING

The classified or limited status of this report applies to each page, unless otherwise marked.

Separate page printouts MUST be marked accordingly.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS, TITLE 18, U.S.C., SECTIONS 793 AND 794. THE TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW.

NOTICE: When government or other drawings, specifications or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related government procurement operation, the U.S. Government thereby incurs no responsibility, nor any obligation whatsoever; and the fact that the Government may have formulated, furnished, or in any way supplied the said drawings, specifications, or other data is not to be regarded by implication or otherwise as in any manner licensing the holder or any other person or corporation, or conveying any rights or permission to manufacture, use or sell any patented invention that may in any way be related thereto.



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20310

IN REPLY REFER TO

AGDA (M) (tu Apr 70)

FOR OT UT 701048

21 April 1970

SUBJECT: Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970 (U)

SEE DISTRIBUTION

S

 ∞

- 1. Subject report is forwarded for review and evaluation in accordance with paragraph 4b, AR 525-15. Evaluations and corrective actions should be reported to ACSFOR OT UT, Operational Reports Branch, within 90 days of receipt of covering letter.
 - 2. Information contained in this report is provided to insure appropriate benefits in the future from lessons learned during current operations and may be adapted for use in developing training material.

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

nneth G. Nicklam

KENNETH G. WICKHAM Major General, USA The Adjutant General

1 Incl

DISTRIBUTION:

Commanding Generals

US Continental Army Command

US Army Combat Developments Command

US Army Materiel Command

Commandants

US Army War College

US Army Command and General Staff College

US Army Air Defense School

US Army Armor School

US Army Aviation School

US Army Engineer School

US Army Field Artillery School

US Army Infantry School

US Army Medical Field Service School

US Army Ordnance School

US Army Signal School

Regraded unclassified when separated from classified inclosure.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, 5TH BATTALION 42D ARTILLERY APO San Francisco 96491

:VGE-ZC

8 February 1970

SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalien 42d Artillery, Poriod Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

S M DISTRIBUTION

1. (C) Section I. Operations: Significant Scivities:

a. Porsonnol:

- (1) The 5th Battalion 42d Artillery remained assigned to the 23d Artillery Group, ARC 96289, with the mission of General Support II Field Force Viotnam. During the reporting period, batteries of the battalion supported the 2d Battalion 4th Artillery in a General Support Reinforcing role; 2d Battalion 40th Artillery in a General Support Reinforcing role; 1st Justralian Field Regiment in a General Support Reinforcing role; II Field Force Viotnam in a General Support role with priority of fires to 3d Brigade, 9th Infantry Division (US) with supporting fires provided to 25th ARV. Division and II Field Force Viotnam in a General Support role with supporting fires provided to Long Binh Special Zone.
- (2) Base camp location of the battalion during period 1 November 1969 31 January 1970 was vicinity YT 045117 (Camp William S. Price).
 - (3) Command Changes:
- (a) On 7 November 1969, Larry G. Daldwin, CPT, ADA assumed command of Hoadquarters Battery from Charles R. Teague, CPT, Fi.
- (b) On 10 Documber 1969, James W. Stanley, CFT, FA assumed command of Battery B from Francis Claments, CFT, FA.
- (c) On 7 January 1970, Ronald L. Ishmore, CPT, FA assumed command of Service Battery from Murt A. Moisenzahl, CFT, FA.
- (d) On 12 January 1970, Kurt 1. Mais mahl, CPT, FA assumed command of Enttery C from Hichael G. Known, CPT, FA,

FOR OT UT 701048 Inclosure

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS; DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS. DOD DIR 5200.10

CONFIDENTIAL

1

8 Fobruary 1970
SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillory,
Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- (4) Normal 31 activities were conducted during the reporting period.
 - (5) Pirsonnul strongth of the command as of 31 January 1970:

·	(),	, , , , ,			1.5GD	
	HTUA			OFF	WO	<u>ÐM</u>
UNIT	OFT	WD	<u>M</u>	20	3	128
Hq Btry A Btry B Btry	17 6 6	3 0 0	113 119 119	6 6 6	000	114 113 112
C Btry Svc Btry TOT:LS	6 2 37	0 3	119 85 555	40	3	<u>88</u> 555

(6) Critical MOS Shortagos:

1:05	GRADE	MR
13\10	23, 24	25
31G40	25	3
36K20	23, 24	6
71T20	24	4

(7) Personnul changus during this quarter included:

	\ 1,			LOSSES:	<u>न</u> म्	WD	EM
G/INS:	० सम	WD	EM	m2273;	0		
CT112:	OFF	100			14	1	175
	13	1	163		14	•	-,,,

(8) Casualtios:

TYPS	NUMB IR
Killed in Action Wounded in Action Missing in Action Non-battle Dead Non-battle Casualties	1 3 0 0

(9) Portinent medical service statistics included:

TYP2	MULBER
Total Patient Visits Admitted to Hespital Evacuated Return to Duty Halaria Cases	705 23 1 20 3

Incl

CONFIDENTIAL

a

AVGE-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalien 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

(10) Awards and decorations presented to numbers of this command:

TYPE	NUMBER
Bronzo Star w/V Dovice	0
Bronze Star	78
Air Modal	2
Purple Heart	4
Army Commendation Modal w/V Device	0
Army Commondation Modal	131

(11) Judicial and Non-Judicial Actions:

UNIT	ART 15	SCH	SPCM	GCM
Hq Btry	9	0	0	0
A Btry	6	1	0	0
B Btry	5	0	0	0
C Btry	5	0	0	0
Svc Btry	11	0	0	0
TOTALS	36	1	ō	ō

(12) Reportable Accidents:

UNIT	VLHICLE	AIRCRAFT	PERSONNEL
Hq Btry A Btry	0 1	0	0
B Btry C Btry	3 1	0	1 0
Sve Btry TOT:LS	1	<u>o</u>	<u>0</u> 1

(13) R & R:

(a) Out-of-Country:

LOC.TION	HOVEMBER	D COMBR	JANUARY
Australia Bangkok Hawaii Hong Kong Manila Singapore Taipoi	10	7	8
	1	9	4
	12	14	9
	5	2	3
	3	0	1
	0	1	5
Tokyo	-	1	$\frac{2}{3^2}$
Tot: LS	34	3 4	

AVGE-2C 8 February 1970 SUBJ XT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

(b) In-Country (Yung Tau):

	NOV MIN AR	DECEMBLE	<u>j muary</u>
off	1	1	1.
M	4	<u>3</u>	4.
Totals	5	4	5

b. Cperations:

- (1) Deployment of the battalian and missions executed from the beginning of the reporting period.
 - (a) Hadquarters and Headquarters Battery:

Inclusive Dates	Location	Mission
1 Nov 69 - 31 Jan 70	YT 045117 (Comp Price)	Battalion Support
(b) Service B	nttury:	
Inclusivo Datos	Location	Mission
1 Nov 69 - 31 Jan 70	YT 045117 (Camp Prico)	Battalion Support

(c) A Battery:

Inclusive Datus	Location	Mission	
1 Nov 69 - 26 Doc 69 27 Doc 69 - 31 Jnn 70	XS 655620 (FSB Tan Tru)	GSR 2d Bn 4th Arty GS IIFFV P/F 3d Bdo 9th Inf Div (US) w/Supporting Fires to 25th ARVN Div	

(d) B Battury:

Inclusive Dates	Location	Mission
1 Nov 69 - 6 Duc 69 *7 Duc 69 - 26 Duc 69 **7 Duc 69 - 26 Duc 69 *27 Duc 69 - 31 Jan 70	43 547702 (FSI Thu Thua) 45 477984 (FSI Tra Cu) XS 547702 (FSI Thu Thua) 23 477984 (FSI Tra Cu)	GSR 2d Bn 4th Arty GS IIFFV P/F 5th SFG GSR 2d Bn 4th Arty GS IIFFV P/F 3d Bdo 9th Inf Div (US) w/Supporting Fires to 25th ARVN Div
**27 Dec 69 - 31 Jan 70	XS 547702 (FS3 Thu Thua)	GS IIFTV P/F 3d Bdo 9th Inf Div (US) w/Supporting Fires to 25th RVII Div

^{*2} Howitzers

^{**4} Howitzers

AVGE-2C 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillery, Period 2nding 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (E2)

(a) C Sattery:

Inclusive Dates	Location	Mission
1 Nov 69 - 3 Nov 69 *4 Nov 69 - 6 Nov 69 *4 Nov 69 - 21 Dec 69 *7 Nov 69 - 10 Nov 69 *11 Nov 69 - 2 Dec 69 *3 Dec 69 - 26 Dec 69	YT 034174 (FSE Concord) YT 385261 (FSE Passion) YT 565385 (FSE Nancy) YT 303255 (FSE Cay Gao) YT 256277 (FSE Thoroughbred) YS 640898 (FSE Picton)	GS IIFFV P/F BHTAC GSR 2d Bn 40th Arty GSR 1st Australian Field Regiment
	YT 034174 (FSB Concord) YT 034174 (FSB Concord)	GSR IIFFV P/F HHTAC GS IIFFV w/Supporting Fires to Long Binh Special Zone

*3 Howitzers

- A Battery Activities: During the entire reporting period, A Battery was located in the vicinity XS 655620 (FSB Tan Tru). During the period 1 November 1969 thru 26 December 1969, A Battery had the mission of General Support Reinforcing 2d Battalion 4th Artillery. During the poriod 27 December 1969 thru 31 January 1970, A Battery assumed the mission of General Support II Field Force, priority of fires to 3d Brigade, 9th Infantry Division (US) with supporting fires provided to 25th ARVII Division. On 11 December 1969, A Battory received and passed the semi-annual Combat Readiness Evaluation conducted by 23d Artillery Group. During the period of 7 November 1969 thru 11 December 1969, a liaison toal consisting of one officer and one enlisted man was attached to the 36th Ranger Battalion in the vicinity of XV 993248 (FSB Thunder) to support Pask Force Sears. On 28 January 1970, A Battery received notice to practice implementation of II Field Force Artillery OPLAN 2-69: to provide artillery support to CINC/COD in defense of the Saigon area, contingent upon the pending 1970 Tot Offensive. A Enttory moved one howitzer, by road march, from FSE Tan Tru (vicinity XS 655620) to FSE Stephanie (vicinity XS 759902), occupied the position, registered and returned to FSB Tan Tru (vicinity XS 655620).
- (3) B Battery Activities: At the beginning of the reporting period, B Battery was located in the vicinity of XS 547702 (FSB Thu Thua) with the mission of General Support Reinforcing the 2d Battalion 4th Artillory. On 7 December 1969, two howitzers displaced by airlift from FSB Thu Thua to vicinity XS 477984 (FSB Tra Cu) where they remained thru the reporting period. Thile operating in a split battery configuration, Brave Zulu, at FSB Tra Cu was resupplied from Cu Chi by air with a total of 62 sorties. On 27 December 1969, B Battery at FSB Thu Thua and Brave Zulu at FSB Tra Cu assumed the mission of General Support II Field Force, priority of fires to 3d Brigade, 9th Infantry Division (US) with supporting fires provided to 25th ARVii Division. From 3 December 1969 thru the end of the reporting period, one FO party consisting of one officer and two onlisted men was attached to the 1st Battalion 77th Artillery at Song Bo.

AVGE-ZC 8 Fubruary 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalien 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

From the beginning of the reporting period, 1 November 1969 thru 17 November 1969, B Battery had one FO party attached to the 3d Battalion 48th ARVN Infantry. During the period 18 November 1969 thru 2 December 1969, the FO party was attached to the 1st Battalion 48th ARVN Infantry. During the period from 3 December 1969 thru 11 December 1969, the FO party was attached to the 1st Battalion, 18th Armored Cavalry Regiment, 18th ARVN Division. On 6 December 1969, B Battery received and passed the semi-annual Combat Readiness Evaluation conducted by 23d Artillery Group. On 10 December 1969, B Battery received a USARV CRMI and achieved a satisfactory rating. On 27 January 1970, B Battery received notice to practice implementation of II Field Force Artillery OPLAN 2-69: to provide artillery support to CNAC/CMD in defense of the Saigon area, contingent upon the pending 1970 Tot Offensive. B Battery moved one howitzer, by read march from FSB Thu Thua (vicinity XS 547702) to FSB Sue (vicinity XS 753837).

(4) C Battory Activities: At the beginning of the reporting puriod, C Bettery was located in the vicinity IT 034174 (FSB Concord) with the mission of General Support II Field Force Viotnam, priority of fires to Bion Hoa Tactical Area Command. On 4 November 1969, C Battery assumed a split configuration with two firing platoons, Charlie Alpha and Charlie Zulu, throe howitzers each, and a headquarters element. Charlie Alpha moved by road march to vicinity YT 385261 (FSB Passion) with the mission of Goneral Support Reinforcing 2d Battalion 40th Artillory. Charlie Zulu moved by road march to vicinity YT 565385 (FSB Hancy) with the mission Goneral Support Reinforcing 2d Battalion 40th Artillary. The headquarters element moved by read march to vicinity YT 045117 (Camp Walliam S. Price) with the mission of coordination and support of the two firing plateens. On 7 November 1969, Charlie Alpha moved by air lift to vicinity YT 303255 (FSB Cay Gao) with the mission General Support Roinforcing 2d Battalion 40th Artillery. On 11 November 1969, Charlie Alpha moved by airlift to vicinity YT 256277 (FSB Thoroughbrad) with the mission of Gonoral Support Roinforcing 2d Battalion 40th Artillery. On 3 Documbor 1969, Charlio Alpha moved by airlift to vicinity YS 640898 (FSB Picton) with the mission of Goneral Support Reinforcing 1st Australian Field Regiment. On 22 Docombor 1969, Charlio Zulu moved by road march to vicinity YT 034174 (FSB Concord) with the mission of General Support Reinforcing II Field Force Vistnam, priority of fires to Bien Hoa Tactical Area Command. On 22 December 1969, the headquarters element moved by read march to vicinity YT 034174 (FSB Concord) to rejoin the Charlie Zulu firing platoon. On 27 December 1969, Charlie Alpha moved by airlift and read march to vicinity YT 034174 (FSB Concord) to assume a complete battery configuration with the mission of Gonoral Support II Field Force Vietnam, supporting fires to Long Binh Special Zono. During the reporting period, the Charlie Alpha firing plateon of C Battery was resupplied by hir with a total of 53 sortios. During the period 7 November 1969 thru 11 December 1969, an FO team consisting of one officer and one unlisted man was attached to the 36th Ranger Battalion in the vicinity of XV 998248 (FSE Thunder) to support Task Force Sears. On 2 January 1970, C Battery received a USARV CAI and achieved a satisfactory rating.

AVGE-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Liarned 5th Battalion 42d Artillory, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- (5) Headquarters and Headquarters Battery and Service Battery Activities: Both batteries were located at the base camp, vicinity YT 045117 (Camp William S. Price) for the entire reporting period. On 1 December 1969, Service Battery received a USARV CMMI and achieved a satisfactory rating. On 9 December 1969, Headquarters Battery received a USARV CMI and achieved a satisfactory rating. On 13 December 1969, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery received a No-notice Administrative Resciness Evaluation (Head) inspection conducted by II Field Force Artillery and achieved a satisfactory rating. Both batteries continued their role of battalion support for the entire reporting period.
 - (6) Armition Expended and Missions Fired:

UNIT	<u>MICSSIONS</u>	ROULIDS
A Battory	296	12,007
B Battory C Battory	766 489	13,979 11,091
TOTALS	1,551	37,077

- c. Training:
- (1) During the reporting period, the battalian received a total of 90 days of training.
- (2) Mandatory training was conducted in the following subjects: Character Guidanco, Armed Forces Consorship, Code of Conduct, Command Information, Qualification in Arms, Helicopter Load Proparation, CONSEC, Supply Economy, Military Courtesy and Physical Security.
- (3) Intograted training was conducted in the following subjects: First Aid and Emergency Modical Care, Provention of Heat Injury and Counterinsurgency and Counterguerrilla Training.
- (4) All batteries are continuing on-the-job training and cross training.
- (5) During the reporting period, 1 November 1969 thru 31 January 1970, a total of 7 hours instruction on counter-sappor training was presented to all battalion personnel.
 - (6) The following classes were presented to select personnel:
- (2) During the periods 26 October 1969 1 November 1969 and 29 December 1969 3 January 1970, three officers successfully completed the Fire Direction Officer's school conducted by II Field Force Artillery.

AVG-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillory, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- (b) During the reporting period, 40 enlisted men attended the in-country orientation course conducted by the 199th Light Infantry Brigade at Long Binh, RVII.
- (c) During the period, 17 November 1969 thru 25 November 1969, 2 onlisted men attended the Generator Operator and Maintenance Class conducted by the 185th Maintenance Battalien at Long Binh, RVN.
- (d) On 12 November 1969, one officer and nine unlisted non successfully completed the Generator Operator School conducted at Comp Utilian S. Price by Mr. 'Allian B. Brower and Mr. James M. Parrish, Equipment Specialist RESO USAMECOM.
- (a) During the period, 24 November 1969 thru 29 November 1969, a two hour block of instruction on drug addiction was presented to all battalion personnel by the battalion medical section.
- (f) On 7 January 1970, a 5½ hour block of instruction on air rig ing, holicopter load preparation, confected by the Pathfinder Detachment, 11th Aviation Battalion, 12th Aviation Group was presented to key personnel from the rigging toals of each battery, rotaling 4 officers and 33 onlisted men.

The class was observed by 11 officers and non of the 46th ARVM Artillery Battalion, III Corps Artillery, the associate Eattalien to the 5th Battalion 42d Artillery as part of the Dong Tion (Forward Together) Program.

- d. Intelligence: Air observors assigned to this battalion are airborne on a daily basis for the purpose of collecting and evaluating intelligence data. This data was compiled by the S2, 23d Artillery Group for the reporting period 1 November 1969 31 January 1970, and was distributed throughout the group. This information was used to provide intelligence targets and to update or reject previous information concerning energy activity.
 - (1) VR missions flown during reporting period: 100.
 - (2) Adjust fire missions fired during reporting period: 21.
 - (3) Registrations conducted during reporting period: 98.
 - (4) Convoy coverage missions flown during reporting period: 3.
- (5) Intelligence targets fired while airborne during reporting period: 0.
 - (6) Total air time: 296 hrs 30 min.
 - (7) Route recon during reporting period: 1.
 - (8) Target's given to tactical air during the reporting period: ...

AVG2-2C
SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lissons Liarned 5th Battalian 42d Artillory,
Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- (9) Targots given to Hunter/Killer teams during the reporting period: 4.
 - (10) Targets denied during the reporting period: 14.
 - o. Logistics:
 - (1) Monthly deadline purcontage:
 - (a) Vohiclos: 2%
 - (b) Artillory: 2%
 - (2) Armunition rusupplied by Sorvice Battery:

DOINTOC

	MUUNDS		
HE	7,516		
ILL	2,080		
WP	632		
ICM	405		
TOTAL	10,633= 520.6 tons		

- (3) Miles travelled by Service Battery amunition trains during the reporting period: 37,446.
 - (4) Approximate tennage of resupply during the reporting period:

Class - I	355
Class - II	25
Class - III	17
Class - IV	25
TOTAL	402 tons

- (5) Number of sorties flown during reporting period: 115.
- (6) Other partinent information: None.
- f. Other:
- (1) Civic Action: During the reporting period the following projects were completed:
 - (a) A woll was repaired at Rach Kien Villago, Can Duoc District.
- (b) Funds were collected to buy uniforms for a soccur team in Long An Province.
 - (c) A woll was constructed in Si Phuoc Hamlet, Phuoc Loc Village.

9

AVG2-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillory, Period Anding 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- (d) Λ woll was constructed in Bao Voi Sub-hardst, Phuoc Loc Hamlet, Phuoc Loc Villago.
 - (o) Construction of Tam Phuoe Villago office was completed.
- (f) A latring, district modical station, Phuoc Loc Haulot, Phuoc Loc Villago was constructed.
- (g) Assistance was provided for reconstruction of two homes; one destroyed by fire and one damaged by an enemy rocket,
- (h) Lumber was provided to replace furniture in a school damaged by an energy rocket.
- (i) Coordination and processing of a nedcap patient to the 24th Evacuation Hospital for repair of a cloft palate was completed.
- (j) Five Christmas parties were presented to a total of 2,533 children; 2,533 bags of candy, 700 tifts, 60 gallons of kool-aid, 12 callons of ice cream and 50 lbs of cookies were distributed.
- (k) A training course in poultry raising for profit was established at the POW compound, He Mai, He Mai district.
- (2) During the reporting period, the following civic actions were initiated:
- (a) Swimming classes for boy scouts at Camp William S. Prico Swimming Pool from Vinh Sang School.
- (b) English classes to be taught to high school students at Vinh Sang School.
- (c) Give assistance in the construction of a maternity hospital at Bu Tien Hamlet, Tam Hiep Village.
 - (3) Patients treated in the Medcap Program:

MONTH	<u>VISITS</u>	PATI ENTS
November	13	2,185
Documbur	12	2,945
January	<u>14</u>	<u>2,461</u>
TOT LS	39	7,591

- 2. (C) Suction II, Lossons Loamed, Commander's Observations, Evaluation, and Rocommondations:
 - a. Personnol: None.

10

AVGZ-2C 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillery Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- b. Intelligence: None.
- c. Operations:
- (1) Air-Transportable Fire Direction Center (FDC)
- (a) OBSERVATION: During airmobile operations, the FDC is included in one of the initial lifts into a new fire support base. Prop wash from the subsequent sorties, lifting in the miscollaneous equipment to support the howitzers, caused the FDC to become inoperative by scattering the equipment, blinding the personnel with dust, and causing injury by flying debris. This, coupled with exposure to the elements for an extended period of time, greatly hampered the processing of accurate firing data until the air move was completed.
- (b) EVALUATION: An air-transportable structure to house the FDC and related equipment would allow the FDC to be completely ready to process data in minutes, unaffected by prop wash, dust and the elements.
- (c) RECOMMENDATION: That two conex containers, with adjacent walls removed, be welded together, equipment such as charts, radios, batteries, lights and other necessary items be permanently or semi-permanently affixed inside, rigging attached for airlift, and the entire unit lifted by CH-47 into a designated position.
 - (2) Insertion of Fire Support Base Advance Quartering Party
- (a) OBSERVATION: During airmobile operations, it was observed that aircraft commanders were positioning artillery equipment based on crow members interpretation of what is desired on the ground. The chance positioning of equipment necessitated ground movement of heavy loads and resultant delay in occupation of position.
- (b) EVALUATION: An advance quartering party of experienced personnel to prepare positions to receive elements of the battery would increase the efficiency of the plateon (battery) by having each installation correctly positioned and positions prepared.
- (c) RECOMMENDATION: Situation permitting, a quartering party should be inserted 24 hours prior to occupation of a fire support base.
 - d. Organization: None.
 - c. Training: None.

// FIDEA

AVGE-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalian 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

- f. Logistics: None
- g. Communications:
- (1) Protection of Telephone T/. 312/PT
- (a) CBSERVATION: During the rainy season, the TA 312/PT constantly causes problems due to excessive moisture.
- (b) EVALUATION: By using a VT fuze can, with moisture liner intact, the telephone remains relatively moisture free during the rain, season. During the dry season, the moisture liner will protect the telephone from "sweating" and deterioration caused by direct sunlight.
- (c) RECOMENDATION: All sections exposed to the elements should incorporate the VT ruse can as a weather tight container for the telephone TA 312/PT.
 - h. Materiel: Mone.
 - 1. Other:
- (1) Infusion of Trained Vietnamese Medical Personnel Into the Med-cap Program.
- (a) CBSERVATION: Regular visits by medical personnel on medcap programs have caused the number of patients to increase at such a rate that medical personnel were unable to treat all patients requiring attention. Between visits, the sick or injured would resort to the "Chinese Medicine Man". This "Chinese Medicine Man" uses chants, leeches and other obviously medically unsound practices. The "Medicine Man", although completely ineffective and sometimes damaging, is available at all times, whereas trained medical personnel are available only on occasion.
- (b) EVALUATION: Regular visits by medcap teams eliminate the noed to win the confidence of the people, reduces the power of the "Medicine Man" or self appointed "doctors", and give the people qualified personnel to rely on. In the interim between medcaps, selected civilian nurses, trained and supplied with medicines by qualified personnel, would be available at all times. These nurses, associated with our medcap program, would seen win the confidence of the people and thereby accomplish our ultimate mission of making the villages self supporting.

AVGL-ZC 8 February 1970 SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

(c) RECOMMENDATION: Select and train civilian nurses, have them work with the medeap program in their villages and supply them sufficiently to handle emergencies in the event qualified dectors are not available.

ROBERT L. SCHROEDER

LTC, FA Commanding

DISTRIBUTION:

- 2 Commandor-In Chiof United States Army Pacific
- 3 Commanding Goneral United States Army Vietnam
- 1 Commanding Ganeral
 II Field Form Artillery
- 6 Commanding Officer 23d Artillery Group

AVGE-C (17 Feb 70) 1st Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report Lessons Learned of 5th Battalian, 42d artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS-CSFOR-65 (R2) (U)

DA, Headquarters, 23d Artillery Group, AtO 90289 17 February 1970

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development Department of the Army, Washington D. C. 20310

Commanding General, II Field Force Vietnam artillery, ATTN: AVFS-FAC, APO 96266

- 1. (U) This Headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report Lessons Learned for the period ending 31 January 1970, from Headquarters, 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery.
- 2. (IJ) Pertinent comments follow:
- as Reference Section 2, Faragraph 2c(1): An airmobile FDC, such as the one described, has been developed by IIFFORCEV artillery and is presently being employed in airmobile operations by both IIFFORCEV artillery and 23d Artillery Group units.
- b. Reference Section 2, Paragraph 2c(2): Concur. Frequently the tactical situation in the position area to be occupied does not permit the insertion of a quartering party 24 hours in advance of the main body. As a minimum, an advance party, with the mission of organizing the position area and coordinating the arrival of the main body, must be inserted at the earliest possible time prior to occupation.
 - c. Reference Section 2, Faragraph 2g(1): Concur.
 - d. Reference Section 2, Paragraph 21(1): Concur.

JOSETH N. HEARIN Colonel, FA

Commanding

Copy Furnished: 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery

AVFB-FAC (17 Feb 70) 2d Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report Lessons Learned of 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS-CSFOR-65 (R2) (U)

DA, HEADQUARTERS, II FIELD FORCE VIETNAM ARTILLERY, APO 96266

TO: Commanding General, II Field Force Vietnam, ATTN: AVFBC-RE, APO 96266

This headquarters has reviewed the quarterly report of 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery and concurs with operations and lessons learned during the reporting period.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

R. G. PARRISH

LTC, FA Adjutant AVFBO-RE-H (8 Feb 70) 3rd Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report - Lessons Learned 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

DA, HQ II FFORCEV, APO See Francisco 96266 1 5 MAR 1970

TIMU: Commanding General, US Army Vietnam, ATTN: AVHGC(DST), APO 96375

Commander-In-Chief, US Army Pacific, ATTN: GPOP-DT, APO 96558

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20310

This headquarters has reviewed and concurs with the Operational Report - Lessons Learned of the 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery for the period ending 31 January 1970, as indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

W. C. BARTEL JR.

CPT AGC Asst AG AVHCC-DST (8Feb70) 4th Ind SUBJECT: Operational Report-Lessons Learned 5th Battalion 42d Artillery, Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY, VIETNAM, APO San Francisco 96375

MA

commander in Chief, United States Army, Pacific, ATTN: GPOP-DT, APO 96558

This headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report-Lessons Learned for the quarterly period ending 31 January 1970 from Headquarters, 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery and concurs with the comments of indorsing headquarters.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

L. D. MURRAY
CPT, AGC

Assistant Adjutant General

Cy furn: 5th Bn, 42d ARTY HQ IIFFV GPOP-DT (8 Feb 70) 5th Ind (U)
SUBJECT: Operational Report of HQ, 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery for Period Ending 31 January 1970, RCS CSFOR-65 (R2)

HQ, US Army, Pacific, APO San Francisco 96558 31 MAR 1970

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C. 20310

This headquarters concurs in subject report as indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

And AG

Security Classification			
DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R & D (Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the exercit report is classified)			
1 ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author)			Culting to C. A. Shirt C. A. Shirt
		CONFIDE	ENTIAL
HQ, OACSFOR, DA, Washington, D.C. 20310		26 GROUP	
		4	
S REPORT TITLE		<u> </u>	
Operational Report - Lessons Learned, HQ,	5th Battal	ion, 42d A	Artillery
4 DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)			
Experiences of unit engaged in counterinsus Author(s) (Piret name, middle initial, last name)	rgency oper	ations, 1	Nov 69 to 31 Jan 70.
TO THORIES (Print regio, missio initial, rest name)			
CO 5th Battaldam 42d Amed 11 amin			
CO, 5th Battalion, 42d Artillery			
S REPORT DATE	78. TOTAL NO O	PAGES	78 NO OF REFS
8 February 1970	21		1
8 February 1970	SE ORIGINATOR	S REPORT NUM	BE R(5)
S. PROJECT NO	701048		
N/A			
с.	Sh OTHER REPO	RT NO(\$) (Any o	ther numbers that may be easigned
d. 10 DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT	<u> </u>		
TO DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT			
11 SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES	12. SPONSORING	MILITARY ACTI	VITY
	1		
N/A	OACSFOR.	DA, Washir	ngton, D.C. 20310
13 ABSTRACT			
·			
·			
$I \cup S h$.			
UU WALLER TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY			
19 LUNITULIVITAL			
			1

UNCLASSIFIED
Security Classification